Attachment 2

Aurora War Memorial Alteration Proposal

Major Wilfred Ferrier Petermann, 8 May 1888 - 26 Sept. 1916 (Age 28)

Introduction & Facts

Major Wilfred Petermann is one of the men from Aurora who died during World War I, and whose name appears on the Aurora War Memorial. Unfortunately, there is an error in the postnominal letters that appear after his name, falsely attributing to him a Military Cross medal. We are proposing the removal of the postnominal letters "M.C." and the re-centering of his name within the list of those commemorated on the memorial.

The Military Cross is a medal awarded for valour in combat, and was instituted early in World War I, for "an act or acts of exemplary gallantry during active operations against the enemy on land" and was reserved for officers (Captain or lower, until June 1917 when temporary Majors were added) in the British, Canadian and Australian armies.

Maj. Petermann was "Mentioned in Dispatches," meaning his name had been submitted by a senior officer in recognition of an action or behaviour that did not meet the level of one of the conduct or gallantry medals. The reporting of this would often take months to appear, and Petermann's M.I.D. appears in the Supplement to the London Gazette from January 4, 1917, over 3 months after his death.

Evidence against the Military Cross award

- 1. None of Wilfred Petermann's official records denote that he was awarded a Military Cross. Medals won by a soldier or officer are typically noted on several documents in their record, including the "Record of Service", "Casualty Form", and the "Medals and Decorations" forms. The awarding of the medal (with a London Gazette entry date) would be noted in the dated columns on the former two documents, and the medals' postnominals would be appended to the soldier's name on at least the three named forms. See Example 1 for Petermann compared with Kenneth Campbell M.C., who was also from Aurora, and who verifiably received a Military Cross.
- 2. Wilfred Petermann's official gravestone at the Albert Communal Cemetery Extension in France, as designed and produced by the Commonwealth War Graves Commission, does not include any postnominals. These memorial stones were placed between 1921 and 1927, and used internal military data for names, ranks, and honours awarded. The Albert Communal Cemetery catalogue includes some details about Petermann, and no mention is made of a medal. See Example 2.
- 3. Military Cross medals were only very rarely awarded posthumously, and then only for actions that were recommended before the recipient's death. M.C.s were also unavailable to Temporary Majors, Petermann's rank at the time of his death, until at least June of 1917. Any MC would necessarily have been awarded before his promotion in July of 1916, with no evidence to suggest this happened in his military records, or the public record, the London Gazette.
- 4. A list of soldiers' names on the Cenotaph in Cobalt, Ontario, bears Petermann's name (albeit misspelt with a single "n") although none of the listed names show any postnominals, so it is not known whether the organizers of this memorial believed Petermann won an M.C. **See Example 3.**
- 5. The 13th Battalion's history, published in 1925 includes an honour roll (those who died in action), with earned postnominals included. Petermann's name appears without any postnominals. The book also includes a complete list of medals won by men of the Battalion. Petermann's name does not appear on the list of Military Cross recipients. **See Example 4.**

Aurora War Memorial Alteration Proposal

Major Wilfred Ferrier Petermann, 8 May 1888 - 26 Sept. 1916 (Age 28)

Print Errors, Assumptions and Repetition

- 1. The first mention of Petermann's Military Cross appears in the Aurora Banner, January 12, 1917, where "M.C." has been added for the first time to his name on the Honour Roll of war dead. This follows the London Gazette publication of his "Mentioned in Dispatches" award by one week. **See Example 4.**
- 2. The following week, January 17th, a notice about Petermann's M.I.D. appears in the paper, and is followed by the claim "He was always loved and respected by his men, and his bravery won him a recommendation for the Military Cross, and now a mention in dispatches." **See Example 5.**
- 3. Two months later, March 9th, 1917, a letter sent to Petermann's mother, from Colonel M.D. Graham, Assistant Military Secretary, is printed in the Aurora Banner. The colonel uses the MC postnominal and is the only semi-official source that seems to do so. At the end of the reprint of the letter, a note added by the editor gives Petermann **two** postnominals –M.C. and D.C.O. the latter being award that did not and does not exist. That same week in the Banner, the "Honor Roll" begins shows "M.C., D.C.O." which remain on the list every week until the roll was no longer printed in the paper, in late August 1919. **See Example 6.**
- 4. The further incorrect postnominal is given to Petermann in an early 1918 Banner article, but this is most likely attributed to a writer on staff who knew that D.C.O. wasn't a typical medal and changed it to D.S.O. (Distinguished Service Order). There is no record of Major Petermann receiving a D.S.O., which were only awarded to Lieutenant-Colonels or those of higher rank until the 1940s. **See Example 7.**
- 5. One of the few extant photos of Wilfred Petermann shows him as a young man in a highlander's uniform, with two medals on his chest. The photo appears to be heavily hand-altered and retouched, including the medals. The individual medals are unidentifiable, except that the medal of first prominence worn is a cross that does not match the shape of the Military Cross. See Example 8a. The image of an authentic MC is included, as well as an example group of medals matching what he was awarded, with the 1914-15 star (as noted in Example 1, page 4). This photo is puzzling and may have been commissioned by Petermann's family after his death. Another photo of Petermann, which appears on Ancestry.com has a handwritten inscription that includes the M.C. postnominal. The provenance of this photo is unknown. See Example 8b.
- 6. The list of names proposed to be included on the planned Aurora War Memorial was generated at a February 1923 meeting of the War Memorial Association and recorded in their minutes. This list was published regularly in the Aurora Banner, with a request for corrections, beginning December 19, 1924. This initial list does not yet include any postnominals, but the final list published June 12, 1925 has them added, including Petermann's erroneous M.C. See Example 9.

Aurora War Memorial Alteration Proposal Major Wilfred Ferrier Petermann, 8 May 1888 – 26 Sept. 1916 (Age 28)

Sources

http://central.bac-lac.gc.ca/.redirect?app=pffww&id=575015&lang=eng

https://www.cwgc.org/find-records/find-war-dead/casualty-details/552176/wilfred-ferrier-petermann/

https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/56479410/wilfred-ferrier-petermann

https://www.veterans.gc.ca/en/remembrance/memorials/canadian-virtual-war-memorial/detail/552176

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military_Cross

https://www.dearoldblighty.com/en-GB/all-items/ww1-british-red-cross-st-john-1914-15-star-group-of-medals-/prod_21381

https://www.warmuseum.ca/firstworldwar/objects-and-photos/decorations-and-memorials/medals/distinguished-service-order-and-military-cross/

https://archive.org/details/royalhighlanders00fethuoft

Aurora Banner, various issues, Aurora Museum & Archives

Wilfred Petermann Example 1 11 pages total

Pages 1-3: Kenneth Campbell, M.C. examples noted

Pages 4-11: Wilfred Petermann, Mentioned in Dispatches noted

M.C. <---M.C. noted on Medals & Decorations form CAMPBELL, Kenneth, Lean Taylor-Capt. A/Major--5thBN lig for 1914-15 star Ste. 5 it Bn 13 Mrs. E.J. Campbell (Mother) MEDALS & co/ H.W. Fleury, Esq., DECORATIONS Aurora. Ont Mother as above -Regn. No. 2 - 2/082 CROSS OF SACRIFICE Plague Der EC 22 1929 Reun No. Plague Der Plague Der Reun No. Plague Der Plague Der Reun No. Plague Der Plague Desp MAY 10 1920 6 6948

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⁽a) In the case of a man who has re-engaged for, or enlisted into Section D, Army Reserve, particulars of such re-engagement or enlistment will be entered.

(b) e.g., Signaller, Shoeing Smith, etc., etc., also special qualifications in technical Corps duties.

KENNETH LEAN TAYLOR T. LIEUT. Cart afrag. Rank and Name Regimental No. 13064. Coy. Set. Mjr. Name and Address of Next-of-kin Unit 5th Battn. Mrs. F. S. Campbell. 85, Bedford Road, Toronto, Ont. Sept 21, 1914. Date of enlistment Belleville, Ont. Place of birth Married (Yes or No) Date and place of discharge If in Permanent Force Reason for discharge Character on discharge Promotions or appointments Record of promotions, reductions, transfers, casualties, etc., during active Place From whom service. The authority to be quoted in each case. Date Taken from Official Documents received 10-10-15. 1st Div. to be temp Lieut. 3110-15. R.O. 1245. "L.G." 14/10/15 18-12-15 WO 17. 12 Wounded (Slightly at duty 15-12-15 6 2 240. C. R. 244. 15-1-16 5" Bath Granted 9 days' leave Leglie gestended to 16-1-16 Pt. II Ord. 3. Bath Pt. II org 5 (5th Bath Pt. II org 5 (5th Bath Pt. II org 5 (5th Bath Pt. II org 25 (5th Bath Pt. II) 10 2176. PAINO 45(2) 5th Bi 22-9-16. De M.S. aden 1ch Lon Gen Hosp. Causberwell, 15.9.16. 1º Dion do be Captain A.F.B. 10.315. Lon Ja, 26.916 229.16, Succes D. JOS + posto Ar Gen Let 12.10.16. 75.9.16 DO 4965. Priora 46/3-515m do. Cetto lo 32 da. 28.10,16 10.0. 5675 PLITON 276 (32 43") 1.11.16

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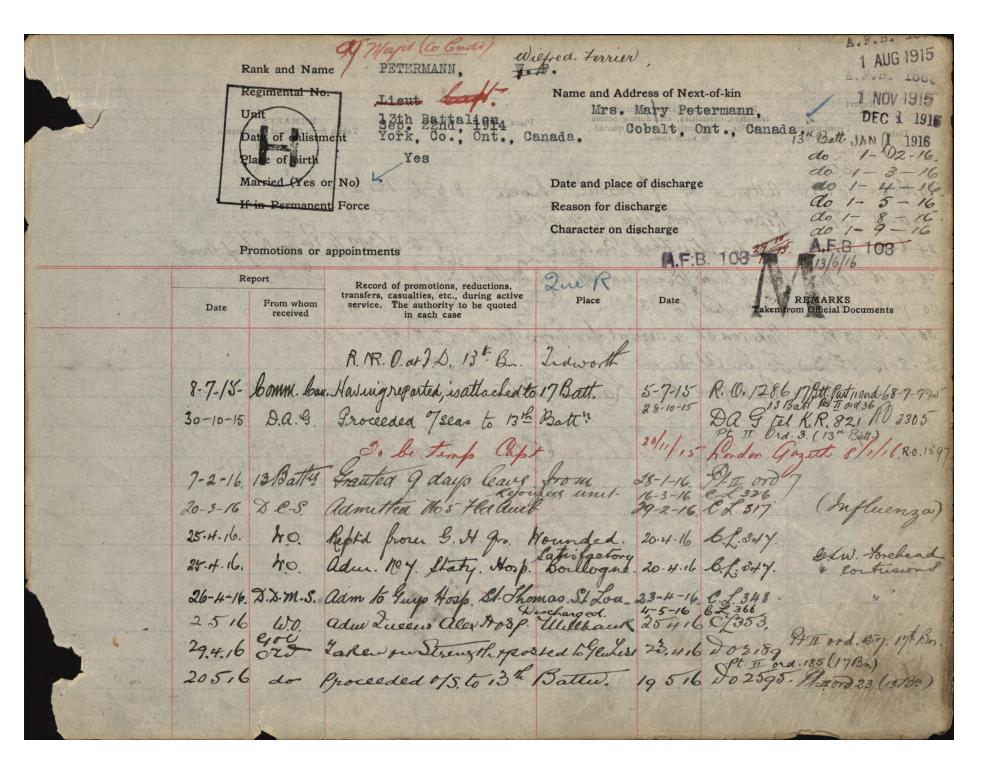
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Example 2



INDEX No. Fr. 430 PARROTT, Pte. G. E., 13626. 10th Bn. Essex PEPPER, Pte. H. 1382. 4th Field Amb., Canadian ALBERT COM. Regt. Died of accidental injuries 10th Oct., Army Medical Corps. 29th Sept., 1916. Age 23. CEM. EXT. 1915. Age 18. Son of John and Rose Parrott, of 9, Butler St., Green St., Bethnal Green, London. I. D. 7.

> PARSONS, Spr. P. W., 84348. 203rd Coy. Royal Engineers. 12th July, 1916. I. B. 29. PATERSON, Pte. G. W., 532751. 13th Field Amb., Canadian Army Medical Corps. 28th Oct., 1916. I. Q. 1.

PATTERSON, Pte. R., 22/1001. 22nd (Tyneside Scottish) Bn. Northumberland Fusiliers. 22nd June, 1916. I. E. 30.

PATTISON, Pte. Ernest, 19746. 10th Bn Northumberland Fusiliers. Killed in action 1st Aug., 1916. Age 22. Son of John and Isabella Pattison, of 6, Nelson Square, Gateshead-on-Tyne. I. L. 13.

PEACH, Gnr. C., 7916. "A" Bty., 176th Bde., Royal Field Artillery. 24th June, 1916. Age 21. Son of John and Gertrude Peach, of 46, St. Bartholomew's Rd., Nottingham. I. G. 26.

PEACOCK, Pte. Alexander, 22 720. 22nd (Tyneside Scottish) Bn. Northumberland Fusiliers. Killed in action 27th June, 1916. Age 22. Son of John William and Christina Peacock, of 47, Bewick St., South Shields, Co. Durham. I. H. 7.

PEACOCK, Lce. Cpl. G., 26539, D.C.M. 2nd Bn. Bedfordshire Regt. Croix de Guerre (France). 22nd Aug., 1918. Age 29. Son of Mrs. Jane E. Peacock, of Hall Lane, Werrington, Peterborough. II. C. 4.

PEARCE, Pte. Cecil John, 43485. 8th Bn. Norfolk Regt. Killed in action 17th Nov., 1916. Age 20. Son of Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Pearce, of 100, Glebe Rd., Norwich. I. Q. 16.

PEARSON, Pre. H. L., 42085. 2nd Bn. Bedfordshire Regt. 22nd Aug., 1918. Age 18. Son of Mr. F. J. and Mrs. C. E. Pearson, of 9, Lawrence St., Bedford. II. A. 3.

PEART, Pte. G. H., 17065. 8th Bn. York and Lancaster Regt. 30th April, 1916. I. C. 28.

PENNINGTON, Serjt. Peter Balfour, 132920. "C" Coy., 73rd Bn. Canadian Inf. Killed in action 13th Nov., 1916. Age 30. Son of Myles Albert and Jennie Pennington, of 112, Charlton Avenue West, Hamilton, Ontario. I. Q. 26. I. P. 46.

PERFECT, Lee. Cpl. C. J. H., 44956. roth Bn. Essex Regt. 23rd Aug., 1918. II. C. 11.

PERRIN, Pte. Birtie George, 20711. 8th Bn. Yorkshire Regt. 6th Aug., 1916. Age 22. Son of George and Ellen Perrin, of Ulting, Maldon, Essex. I. M. 29.

PERRY (served as PIRIE), Pte. J., 629434. 47th Bn. Canadian Inf. (Western Ontario Regt.). 11th Nov., 1916. I. O. 31.

PETERMANN, Maj. Wilfred Ferrier. 13th Bn. Canadian Inf. (Quebec Regt.). Mentioned in Despatches. 26th Sept., 1916. Age 28. Son of Jacob M. and Margaret M. Ferrier Petermann, of Aurora, Ontario; husband of Mary Petermann (née Johnson). I. P. 27.

PETERS, Serjt. Rudolph Edward, 79542. "B" Coy., 31st Bn. Canadian Inf. (Alberta Regt.). Died of wounds 26th Sept., 1916. Age 27. Son of William Peters and Ada Delbridge his wife. Born at Melbourne, Australia. I. P. 64.

PETTINGALE, Pre. E. A., 58241. 6th Bn. Northamptonshire Regt. 22nd Aug., 1918. Age 18. Son of Clemence and Alice L. Pettingale, of River Rd., West Walton, Wisbech. Born at Friday Bridge, Wisbech. II. A. 14.

PICKERING, Pte. Arthur, 3931. 18th Bn. Australian Inf. Died of wounds 4th Aug., 1916. Age 44. Son of Oswald Oscar Pickering and Elizabeth Pickering; husband of Ellen Pickering, of 77, Awaba St., Mosman, New South Wales. Born at Manchester, England. I. M. 21.

PICKUP, Pte. Robert, 21179. 8th Bn. East Lancashire Regt. Died of wounds 16th July, 1916. Age 20. Son of John Robert and Elizabeth Pickup, of 45, Uneen St., Clayton-le-Moors, Lancs. I. J. 25.

PIER, Pte. J. G., 13517. 10th Bn. Essex Regt. 22nd Nov., 1915. I. Da. 1.

PIRIE, Pte. J. C., 629434. See "PERRY," the true family name.

PLUMB, Sdlr. E., TS/5445. 20th Reserve Park, Royal Army Service Corps. 15th Dec., 1916. Age 37. Son of the late John and Jane Plumb. Born at Peterborough. I. R. 28, 43

Example 3



Example 4 Excerpts from "The 13th Battalion Royal Highlanders C.E.F", 1925

HONOUR ROLL

McIntosh, Pte. Isaac. McIntyre, Pte. Peter. McKay, Pte. John B. McKellar, Pte. Thomas B. McKenzie, Sergt. Alex., M.M. McKenzie, Pte. Andrew. McKenzie, Pte. Dan. McKim, Pte. William, McKinnon, Pte. Peter. McLaren, Pte. Duncan. McLaren, Pte. Gordon S. McLaughlin, Pte. William. McLaurin, Pte. Douglas C. McLean, Pte. James A. McLellan, Pte. J. McLellan, Pte. James. McLeod, Sergt. Alex., D.C.M. McLeod, Pte. David R. McLeod, Sergt. Peter. McLeod, Pte. Stanley S. McLeod, Pte. Wallace C. McLeod, Lance-Corp. William. McLonney, Pte. William, McMorran, Pte. Aldron W. McNab, Pte. John. McNair, Pte. Robert H. McNaught, Sergt. John. McNaughton, Sergt. Harold. McNeil, Corp. Murdoch A. McNeil, Pte. Joseph. McNicol, Pte. Alexander C. McPhee, Pte. Archibald N. McPhee, Pte. James B. McPhee, Pte. Joseph. McPherson, Pte. John. McQuade, Pte. James P.

Nash, Pte. Ernest.
Nason, Lieut. Alexis P.
Negus, Pte. Thomas L.
Neil, Sergt. William C.
Newitt, Pte. William.
Newnham, Sergt. Thomas C., M.M.
Nimmo, Sergt. Robert C.
Nolan, Pte. Michael.
Norberg, Pte. Fabian.
Norsworthy, Major Edward C.
Nother, Pte. George.

O'Connor, Pte. John M. J.
O'Donnell, Pte. Bert.
O'Leary, Pte. Harvey.
O'Leary, Corp. Pat.
Oliver, Sergt. Arthur.
Oliver, Pte. George.
Olsen, Pte. Frank T.
Onslow, Pte. Harry V.
Osborne, Pte. John W.
Osborne, Pte. John W.
O'Toole, Pte. James M.
O'Toole, Pte. James V. S.
Oxley, Pte. William.

Packer, Pte. Richard. Page, Pte. Sydney. Palmer, Pte. John J. Parker, Pte. George K. Parsons, Pte. George H. Parsons, Pte. Walter H. Partridge, Corp. Fred. Pass, Pte. George. Payne, Lance-Corp. Robert. Peacock, Lance-Corp. Charles J. W. Pearce, Pte. Charles R. Pearson, Pte. John. Peffer, Pte. Norman E. Pegram, Pte. Michael. Pentland, Pte. William A. Perigo, Pte. Ira S. Perley, Pte. Arthur. Peterkin, Pte. Thomas E. C. Peterman, Major Wilfred F. Peterson, Pte. William A.

Petrie, Sergt. Alexander, M.M. Phillip, Pte. William C. Phillips, Sergt. Ernest. Phillips, Pte. John D. Phillips, Pte. Robert. Piche, Lance-Sergt. James H. Piche, Pte. Randolph. Picrey, Lieut. Harold E. Pigeon, Pte. Georges. Pilot, Pte. John. Pitcher, Pte. Alexander. Pitt, Pte. Edward H. Plante, Pte. Albert H. Pollock, Pte. Alexander A.

HONOURS AND AWARDS

THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE ORDER.

Lieut.-Col. V. C. Buchanan.
Lieut.-Col. A. G. Cameron.
Lieut.-Col. T. S. Morrisey.
Lieut.-Col. I. M. R. Sinclair.
Major P. S. Mathewson.

Major D. R. McCuaig. Hon. Major E. E. Graham. (Chaplain.)

Capt. H. A. Johnston, Capt. H. M. Wallis, Lieut. W. D. C Christie.

THE MILITARY CROSS AND BAR.

Major W. E. Macfarlane. Lieut. J. E. Christie. Lieut. W. F. McGovern. Lieut. Milton F. Gregg. (Royal Air Force.)

THE MILITARY CROSS.

Lieut.-Col. I. M. R. Sinclair. Capt. A. J. Plant. Hon. Major E. E. Graham, Capt. F. S. Stowell. (Chaplain.) Capt. H. M. Wallis. Major John Jeffery. Lieut. A. W. Aitchison, Major J. H. Lovett. Lieut, K. G. Blackader, Major J. D. Macpherson. Lieut. M. L. Brady. Capt. Edgar Appleby. Lieut. D. L. Carstairs. Capt. J. B. Beddome. Lieut. P. E. Corbett. Capt. G. W. Brown. Lieut. L. C. Drummond, Capt. R. L. Calder. Lieut. W. E. Dunning. Capt. H. H. Chanter. Lieut. J. R. Ferguson. Capt. H. A. Cochrane, Lieut. W. E. Foxen. (Canadian Army Medical Corps.) Capt. R. M. Hebden. Lieut. W. G. Hamilton, Capt. R. E. Heaslip. Lieut, W. T. Hornby. Capt. H. A. Johnston. Lieut. O. B. Krenchel. Capt. C. D. Llwyd. Lieut. John Lothian. Capt. W. S. M. MacTier. Lieut. A. N. Sclater. Capt. C. B. Pitblado. Reg. Sergt.-Major F. Butler.

THE DISTINGUISHED CONDUCT MEDAL AND BAR.

Lieut. William M. Jones. Reg. Sergt.-Major F. Butler. Sergt. F. W. D. Sorby.

[339]

Aurora Banner, October 27, 1916

AURC	DRA'S HONOR	ROLL
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Administration of a	of James tell meet and butter	
3. Lane 1	and the second s	
	LIVES GIVEN ON THE FIELD	
	OF HONOR.	
	the state of the s	
	SERGT, E. H. MULLOY.	
List, at	CORPL D: MILLER	
1	LOB. CPL CARL GRAINGER	
	PTE C. AMOS. PTE ERNEST DAVIS	
	DRIVER WM. CRAIGIE,	1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1
	PTE. JOHN RUTLEDGE:	
	Died in hospital	
	GUNNER JOHN E. HILL.	
	CORPL. H. H. ALLEN.	
	Died in hospital. PTH. F. H. WILKINSON.	
	MAJOR W. F. PETERMANN.	يسيدني في
	, WASON, W. P. PASTERMANN.	·
		-

Example 5

SUPPLEMENT TO THE LONDON GAZETTE, 4 JANUARY, 1917. 259

Dyer, Lt.-Col. H. M., D.S.O. Page, Maj. L. F.
Campbell, Capt. K. L. T., M.C.
Murdie, Maj. R., D.S.O.
Cockrill, Lt. D. A. McDonell, Lt. W. C. Blair, No. 13454 Co. Serjt.-Maj. R., W.O. McIvor, No. 13783 Co. Serjt.-Maj. D., W.O. Close TT Meikle, No. 13021 Orderly Room Serjt. L. W Short, No. 110513 Serjt. W. H. A., Can. Mtd. Brooks, Maj. A. Matthews, Lt. J. E. Matthews, Lt. J. E. Loughton, Qrmr. and Hon. Lt. A. H. Tinker, No. 77183 Co. Serjt. Maj. G. P. Wilson, No. 16971 Co. Serjt. Maj. J. M. Moran, No. 16450 Co. Qrmr.-Serjt. T. Hall, No. 23396 Serit. A. E.

Prower, Lt.-Col. J. M., D.S.O. Frower, Lt.-tool, J. M., D.S.O.
Mackenzie, Maj. J. T.
Raddall, Capt. (acting Maj.) T. H.
Watkins, No. 1651 Serjt. W.
McCallum, No. 276 Corpl. H. (died of wounds). Jacobsen, No. 81440 Pte. A.

Macdonald, Maj. E. W. Thomson, Maj. A. T., M.C. Rutherford, Lt. G. Wilson, No. 20923 Staff Serit. M. Courtney, No. 20454 Serjt. A. Duff, No. 20012 Serjt. J. Evans, No. 426609 Corpl. V., Can. Military

Buchanan, Lt.-Col. V. C., D.S.O. (killed). McCuaig, Maj. G. E. Perry, Maj. K. M., D.S.O. Peterman, Capt. W. F. Richardson, Lt. J. J. Bell, No. 24095 Serjt. L. F. Bell, No. 46052 Lce.-Corpl. R.

Clark, Lt.-Col. R. P., M.C. McCombe, Maj. G. Higginson, Capt. F. Pearce, Capt. W. M. Symonds, No. 26012 Serjt. H. B. Yates, No. 25782 Serjt. J. W.

Bent, Lt.-Col. C. E. Archibald, Maj. G. G. Forbes, Maj. J. W. Malone, Maj. W. P. Jones, No. 27208 Serjt. C. S. Ellins, No. 27186 Lee.-Corpl. H. F. A.

Leckie, Lt. Col. J. B., D.S.O. <
Kemp, Maj. W. F. (General List).
McDonald, Maj. H. F.
Peck, Maj. C. W.
Villiers, Maj. P. F.
Bressey, Lt. F. M.
Goodall, Lt. (temp. Maj.) S. H. (killed).
Johnston, No. 29049 Co. Crmr. Serjt. D. McN.
Palmer, No. 28937 Co. Serjt. Maj. G. F.
Douglas, No. 28534 Serit. Douglas, No. 28534 Serjt. F. McLeod. No. 28872 Pte. G. A. N. Morley, No. 28659 Pto. (acting Serjt.) H. A.

Milligan, Lt.-Col. H. L. Baxter, Lt. W. J. Hodgins, Lt. G. W. F. McCrimmon, Lt. K. H.

Bayliss, No. 53886 Pte. (acting Lce.-Corpl.) B. Rogers, No. 406615 Pte. G.

Turnbull, Lt.-Col. W. R. Morrison, Maj. G. F. Kilmer, Capt. C. E., D.S.O. Bernard, No. 55350 Corpl. J. W. Dolman, No. 157122 Serjt. H. E.

Rogers, Lt.-Col. C. H. Andrews, Maj. W.
Gordon, Maj. G. B.
Rorke, Maj. H. V.
Heron, Capt. L. D., M.C.
Swinyard, No. 57496 Pte. W.

Jones, Lt.-Col. E. W. Morrison, Lt. (temp. Capt.) A. S.
Davidson, Lt. R. J.
Brownlee, Lt. W. F. (killed).
Deane, No. 59248 Co. Serjt.-Maj. H. T. Belyea, No. 412665 Pte. F. T.

Tremblay, Lt.-Col. T. L. Daly-Gingras, Maj. L. J.
Dubuc, Maj. A. E.
Patenaude, Ormr. and Hon. Capt. L.
Rancourt, No. 61778 Serjt. L.
Richard, No. 61898 Pte. (acting Lee.-Serjt.)

Belair, No. 61358 Pte. E. Hubert, No. 417298 Pte. J. B.

Gunn, Lt.-Col. J. A. Gunn, Lt.-Col. J. A. Alexander, Maj. R. O. Ross, Maj. J. A., D.S.O. Robertson, Capt. G. R. Watson, Capt. S. W. Lamb, Lt. R. H. Macario, No. 65599 Co. Serjt.-Maj. G. H. Morgan, No. 65640 Co. Serjt.-Maj. F. H.

Hilliam, Lt.-Col. E., D.S.O. Bauld, Maj. D. S. Hills, No. 67480 Co. Qrmr.-Serjt. (Orderly Room Clerk) G. Y. Chipman, No. 67165 Co. Qrmr.-Serjt. D. Shoul, No. 67673 Pte. C. (killed).

Mckenzie, Lt.-Col. A. E. G. MacKenzie, Maj. J. A. Fairweather, Temp. Maj. C. E. Fairweather, Temp. Maj. C. E. Leonard, Capt. C. F. Porter, Capt. C. G. Gunn, No. 63952 Serjt. (acting Co. Serjt.-Maj.) A. G. Whitehouse, No. 70163 Serjt. (acting Co. Serjt.-Maj.) J. H. Gifford, No. 69310 Serjt. W. L. McHarg, No. 69683 Pte. (acting Corpl.) F. N.

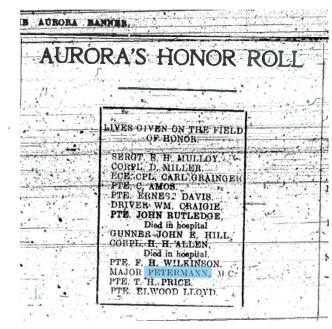
Daly, Lt.-Col. P. J., D.S.O. Forster, Capt. W. B. McElligott, Lt. A. E. Moring, No. 71664 Pte. T. Tomlin, No. 71434 Serjt. A. E.

Griffin, No. 71478 Pte. F. A. Mowll, No. 71622 Pte. W. R.

Bidwell, Maj. L. M. Gentles, Maj. N. Ross, Maj. A. Bredin, Capt. C. E. A.
Styles, Capt. (temp. Maj.) A. G., D.S.O.
Lawrence, No. 73473 Lce.-Corpl. M. E. Denison, No. 73340 Pte. G. E.

Latta, Maj. W. S. Ross, Maj. J. M. Sclater, Maj. J.

Aurora Banner, January 12, 1917



Example 6

Aurora Banner, January 17, 1917

Capt. Wilfred Farrier Petermann, who was killed during the fighting on the Somme in Sept.; is one of those mentioned in despatches. He was the only son of Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Petermann, of Aurora, Ont., and was 28 years of age. He left a wife and two little children.

Capt. Petermann went Overseas with a first contingent Highland battalion, and was shell shocked last June. He was always loved and respected by his men, and his bravery won for him a recommendation for the Military Cross, and now a mention in despatches.

Example 7

Aurora Banner, March 9, 1917

Letter from Col. Graham

		1
t	.Mrs. Wilfred Petermann has re-	1
ì.	ceived the following letter from	Γ
6	Colonel Graham, assistant military	1
ę	secretary of the War Office, White-	1.
	hall, London. It reads:	1
	29th January, 1917.	
	Madam,	-
s.	I have it in command from His	
-	Majesty the King to inform you,	
1	as next of kin of the late Major	-
•	Wilfred Ferrier Petermann, M.C.,	
-	of the 13th Canadian Infantry	
e-	Battn., that this officer was mem-	
-	tioned in a Despatch from General	
-	Sir Douglas Haig, dated 13th of	
٠	November, 1916, and published in	
	the Second Supplement to the	
	London Gazette' of 2nd dated	
•	4th January, 1917, for gallant and	
	distinguished service in the Field.	- 2
	I am to express to you the	
	King's high appreciation of these services and to add that His	
	services and to add that His	
	Majesty trusts that their acknow-	
П	ledgment may be of some consola-	
Н	tion in your bereavement.	
H	I have the honor to be,	
H	Your obedient servent,	
Н	M. D. Graham, Colonel,	
Н	Assistant Military Secretary.	
1	Mrs. Petermann,	
	Cobalt, Ontario,	
1	Canada.	7 - 5
	Major Petermann, M.C., D.C.	
1	O., was born in Aurora, and is the	
1	only son of Mr. and Mrs. J. W.	1
1	Petermann, Mosley Street.	
ļ	SEND THE BANNED TO	
4	CARLO HARRING HIS	_

Aurora's Honor (sic) Roll

LIVES GIVEN ON THE FIELD OF HONOR. SEROT B-H-MULION CORPL. D. MILLER, LCE: CPL, CARL GRAINGE PTE C AMOS. PTE. ERNEST DAVIS. DRIVER WM. CRAIGIE. PTE. JOHN RUTLEDGE, Died in hospital GUNNER JOHN E. HILL CORPL, H. H. ALLEN. Died in hospital. PTE F. H. WILKINSON. MAJOR PETERMANN, M.C. D.C.O. PTE, T. H. PRICE. PTE. ELWOOD LLOYD. PTE. KENNETH W. EXLEY

Example 8 Aurora Banner, February 1, 1918

The attempting of a daring daylight kidnapping here on Wednes. day afternoon has caused considerable sensation in town. The alleged abduction was that of a fouryear-old girl, by her mother, from the home of her grandparents, Mr. Mrs. J. M. Petermann, Mosley St. The child is the eldest daughter of the late Major Petermann, M.C., D.S.O., who enlisted and went overseas about two years ago. Hehad a very distinguished military career, attaining to the rank of Major on the field. About a year ago he was killed in action. A wife and two children survive him. Some time ago the two children, it is said, were turned over to the grandparents here, who are claimed to have been appointed their guardians. It is said efforts have since been made by the mother to recover the custody of the children. Wednesday afternoon in company with another woman, she arrived in They hired a rig from town. Mitchell's livery; and it is claimed a hov drove them to the home of the grandparents on Mosley Street Here one of the women went up and rang the front doorbell and when Mrs. Petermann appeared at the front door the mother of the children, it is said, dashed to the back door and succeeded in escaping with the eldest of the two children. The women got as far as Holland Landing, where the child was regovered and brought

Example 9a

Retouched photo including detail of medals Aurora Museum & Archives



Military Cross, c.1916 Canadian War Museum



Example WWI Medal Group with 1914-15 Star



Example 9b



First List Aurora Banner December 19, 1924

> Final List June 12, 1925

Example 10

Aurora Banner

IMPOSING WAR MEMORIAL UNVEILED.

The dedication and unveiling thevernor of the war memorial on Saturday bearing the nor unveiled the tablet by the names of the fallen. The tablet was covered by which had been taken over-

of the war memorial on Sturtford and the control of the control of

A. Ernest Davis W. Kenneth Exley Walter Harris R. Ross Hartman

Heber Higgs R. Stuart Hillary R. Stuart: Hillary
R. Hollingshead
Elwood Lloyd
Fred Luxton
E. Harold Mulloy
Ernest Rose

tile war," he said. "The autoteracy-in control has destroyed the
right of the people. It is faisertion to the said would sow the seedin the civilized world,"
in the civilized world, "
the urged every citizen to be on
the watch to see that such teachstance and bring whom the said the
rate of the manner of the carbon,
and the promouncing the benedicsinging of the national available corsinging of the anional available corsinging of the anional available cortions, and the promouncing the benediclike creening.
The following is a list of the
names of the fallen men of Aurora, King and Whitchurch, as
under the inscription "To, the
honoured memory of the men of
the Town of Aurora and of the
Townships. of King and Whitthe Town of Aurora
What and in grateful reinburch to
the Town of Aurora
Herman C. Hown
Stanley G. Brown
Kenneth F. T. Campbell, M.C.
Thos. Crosskill
W. Kenneth Esley

He Harman Manager Westermann, M.C. high Westermann Heavy Harmann, M.C. high Westermann Heavy Harmann, M.C. high Westermann, M.C. hig

corrections. may be made and d names added that may be omitted. The War Memorial Association tion asks that the readers of the h Banner will go carefully over this co list and will give such information as they can in regard thereto. It is desired to have not only the names in full of each fallen man h but also his rank and the unit to ti which he belonged.
Address Mr. J. G. McDonald, le Secretary, Aurora War Memorial R Association, or hand written in- er formation to Mr. C. E. Lundy of si the Aurora Banner. Rank Name Aurora E. H. Mulley. David Miller. C. Granger. C. Amos. E. Davis. Wm Craigie. J. Routledge. F. H. Wilkinson. . Petermann. T. H. Price. Elwood Lloyd. K W. Exley. R. S. Hillary. G. Alexander. W. Harris. K. L. T. Campbell. Fred Luxton. R. Hollingshead J. A. Proctor. H. L. Higgs. C. W. Jones.
Roy Harper.
A. E. Hinckley. G. W. Smith. Thos. Crosski C. A. Gray. H. R. King. E. Rose. Lewis Cragie. R R. Hartman Stewart Styles. J. Allen. Sheppard. McMaster. S. G. Brown. King. Sherman Brown. Harold Brown. Russell Clift. Max Doyle. Wilfred Doyle, John Ferguson. Leonard Ferguson. Roy Harper Geo. Howard. Telford Little. Thomas McMaster.

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War I lemorial

The following names appear in en

ouncil of Yak, Third meeting, s;

923, as those of the men from is

Aurora. Whitehurch and King, co

died in service.
This isti is published sorthat w

he Minu'de, &c., of the County h

Aurora Banner October 9, 1925

RE WAR MEMORIAL

We are now able to give the list of names, as corrected, to ap-

pear on the Autora War Memorial. These names are now being

engraved on the large granite

consideration all corrections of

connection with this list, and be-

Mieve that it is as complete and las nearly correct as it is possible to have it. No trouble has been

GAlexander.
Henry H. Allen.
James A. Anjos.
Herman C. Brown.
Stanley G. Brown.
Kenneth L. T. Campbell, M.C.

The Committee has taken under

panel of the Memorial.

spared to make it so: To the honoured memory of the men of Aurora, King and Whit-church, who deed in the Great War, and in grateful tribute to all who shared its dangers.

G'Alexander.

Thos. Crosskill.

Walter Harris.

R. Hollingshead. Elwood Lloyd.

Ernest Rose

Fred Luxton. E. Harold Mulloy.

Wm.-Stewart Stiles:

Sherman Brown.

Harold Brown. Russel Clift

Wilfred Doyle.

Ed. Douglass.

John Ferguson.

Gilbert A. Gray. Roy Harper.

Telford Little

Leonard Ferguson.

C. W. Jones. Thos. Geo. Howard.

Thos. McMaster.

Wallace Merchant. Aubrey M. Marshall. Russell Parker.

Ino. R. Routledge,

Roy Stocks. Wm. Walker, M.C.

Townley Watson. Chas. Woodroof.

James Aleen. Harold R. Baber.

Alex H. Brodie.

Albert-Cousins

Stafford Forester.

R. Chas. Harman.

John E. Hill. A. Lorne Hill.

Lewis E. Honey. Thos. A. Kidd. J. Walter Monkman. Harry H. Penrose. Percy Pointon. Harold B. Steckley. Roy C. Steckley. J. Herbert Wallwark. Garnet Willis.

William J. Harman.

Hawtin.

Robt. C Hollidge, D.C.M., M.M.

Lewis Craigie Wm. Craigie.

Angus Collingwood

Harry Stewart.

Max Doyle.

Harry Stone. Fred H. B. Wilkinson.

Wilfred F. Petermann, M.C. Chas. W. Smith.

R. Ross Hartman. Heber Higgs. R. Stuart Hillary.

A. Ernest Davis. W. Kenneth Exley,