Attachment 2

Aurora War Memorial Alteration Proposal

Major Wilfred Ferrier Petermann, 8 May 1888 – 26 Sept. 1916 (Age 28)

Introduction & Facts

Major Wilfred Petermann is one of the men from Aurora who died during World War I, and whose name appears on the Aurora War Memorial. Unfortunately, there is an error in the postnominal letters that appear after his name, falsely attributing to him a Military Cross medal. We are proposing the removal of the postnominal letters "M.C." and the re-centering of his name within the list of those commemorated on the memorial.

The Military Cross is a medal awarded for valour in combat, and was instituted early in World War I, for "an act or acts of exemplary gallantry during active operations against the enemy on land" and was reserved for officers (Captain or lower, until June 1917 when temporary Majors were added) in the British, Canadian and Australian armies.

Maj. Petermann was "Mentioned in Dispatches," meaning his name had been submitted by a senior officer in recognition of an action or behaviour that did not meet the level of one of the conduct or gallantry medals. The reporting of this would often take months to appear, and Petermann's M.I.D. appears in the Supplement to the London Gazette from January 4, 1917, over 3 months after his death.

Evidence against the Military Cross award

- None of Wilfred Petermann's official records denote that he was awarded a Military Cross. Medals won by a soldier or officer are typically noted on several documents in their record, including the "Record of Service", "Casualty Form", and the "Medals and Decorations" forms. The awarding of the medal (with a London Gazette entry date) would be noted in the dated columns on the former two documents, and the medals' postnominals would be appended to the soldier's name on at least the three named forms. See Example 1 for Petermann compared with Kenneth Campbell M.C., who was also from Aurora, and who verifiably received a Military Cross.
- 2. Wilfred Petermann's official gravestone at the Albert Communal Cemetery Extension in France, as designed and produced by the Commonwealth War Graves Commission, does not include any postnominals. These memorial stones were placed between 1921 and 1927, and used internal military data for names, ranks, and honours awarded. The Albert Communal Cemetery catalogue includes some details about Petermann, and no mention is made of a medal. **See Example 2.**
- 3. Military Cross medals were only very rarely awarded posthumously, and then only for actions that were recommended before the recipient's death. M.C.s were also unavailable to Temporary Majors, Petermann's rank at the time of his death, until at least June of 1917. Any MC would necessarily have been awarded before his promotion in July of 1916, with no evidence to suggest this happened in his military records, or the public record, the London Gazette.
- 4. A list of soldiers' names on the Cenotaph in Cobalt, Ontario, bears Petermann's name (albeit misspelt with a single "n") although none of the listed names show any postnominals, so it is not known whether the organizers of this memorial believed Petermann won an M.C. **See Example 3.**
- 5. The 13th Battalion's history, published in 1925 includes an honour roll (those who died in action), with earned postnominals included. Petermann's name appears without any postnominals. The book also includes a complete list of medals won by men of the Battalion. Petermann's name does not appear on the list of Military Cross recipients. **See Example 4.**

Aurora War Memorial Alteration Proposal

Major Wilfred Ferrier Petermann, 8 May 1888 – 26 Sept. 1916 (Age 28)

Print Errors, Assumptions and Repetition

- 1. The first mention of Petermann's Military Cross appears in the Aurora Banner, January 12, 1917, where "M.C." has been added for the first time to his name on the Honour Roll of war dead. This follows the London Gazette publication of his "Mentioned in Dispatches" award by one week. **See Example 4.**
- 2. The following week, January 17th, a notice about Petermann's M.I.D. appears in the paper, and is followed by the claim "He was always loved and respected by his men, and his bravery won him a recommendation for the Military Cross, and now a mention in dispatches." **See Example 5.**
- 3. Two months later, March 9th, 1917, a letter sent to Petermann's mother, from Colonel M.D. Graham, Assistant Military Secretary, is printed in the Aurora Banner. The colonel uses the MC postnominal and is the only semi-official source that seems to do so. At the end of the reprint of the letter, a note added by the editor gives Petermann **two** postnominals –M.C. and D.C.O. the latter being award that did not and does not exist. That same week in the Banner, the "Honor Roll" begins shows "M.C., D.C.O." which remain on the list every week until the roll was no longer printed in the paper, in late August 1919. **See Example 6.**
- 4. The further incorrect postnominal is given to Petermann in an early 1918 Banner article, but this is most likely attributed to a writer on staff who knew that D.C.O. wasn't a typical medal and changed it to D.S.O. (Distinguished Service Order). There is no record of Major Petermann receiving a D.S.O., which were only awarded to Lieutenant-Colonels or those of higher rank until the 1940s. See Example 7.
- 5. One of the few extant photos of Wilfred Petermann shows him as a young man in a highlander's uniform, with two medals on his chest. The photo appears to be heavily hand-altered and retouched, including the medals. The individual medals are unidentifiable, except that the medal of first prominence worn is a cross that does not match the shape of the Military Cross. See Example 8a. The image of an authentic MC is included, as well as an example group of medals matching what he was awarded, with the 1914-15 star (as noted in Example 1, page 4). This photo is puzzling and may have been commissioned by Petermann's family after his death. Another photo of Petermann, which appears on Ancestry.com has a handwritten inscription that includes the M.C. postnominal. The provenance of this photo is unknown. See Example 8b.
- 6. The list of names proposed to be included on the planned Aurora War Memorial was generated at a February 1923 meeting of the War Memorial Association and recorded in their minutes. This list was published regularly in the Aurora Banner, with a request for corrections, beginning December 19, 1924. This initial list does not yet include any postnominals, but the final list published June 12, 1925 has them added, including Petermann's erroneous M.C. See Example 9.

Aurora War Memorial Alteration Proposal

Major Wilfred Ferrier Petermann, 8 May 1888 – 26 Sept. 1916 (Age 28)

Sources

http://central.bac-lac.gc.ca/.redirect?app=pffww&id=575015&lang=eng

https://www.cwgc.org/find-records/find-war-dead/casualty-details/552176/wilfred-ferrier-petermann/

https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/56479410/wilfred-ferrier-petermann

https://www.veterans.gc.ca/en/remembrance/memorials/canadian-virtual-war-memorial/detail/552176

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military_Cross

https://www.dearoldblighty.com/en-GB/all-items/ww1-british-red-cross-st-john-1914-15-star-group-ofmedals-/prod_21381

https://www.warmuseum.ca/firstworldwar/objects-and-photos/decorations-andmemorials/medals/distinguished-service-order-and-military-cross/

https://archive.org/details/royalhighlanders00fethuoft

Aurora Banner, various issues, Aurora Museum & Archives

Wilfred Petermann Example 1 11 pages total

Pages 1-3: Kenneth Campbell, M.C. examples noted

Pages 4-11: Wilfred Petermann, Mentioned in Dispatches noted

M.C. Had <---M.C. noted on Medals & Decorations form CAMPBELL, Kenneth, Lean Taylor-Capt.A/Major--5thBN lig for 1914-15 star Ate. 5 it Bn 19 Mrs. E.J. Campbell (Mother) MEDALS & co/ H.W. Fleury, Esq., DECORATIONS Aurora. Ont its to sta Mother as above PLAQUE .& erial no. 781945. FEB 1 8 192 _Regn. No.2 -21082 CROSS OF Mother as bove SACRIFICE Plague Des EC 22 1921 No. All Desp MAY 10 1920 66948.

M.C. noted on Casualty Form Forms B. 103/1. Army Form B. 103. 2.8 DEC, 1916 Casualty Form-Active Service. CANADIAN RECORD OMICE 2" Inf. Brega Regiment or Corps_ ant 0 5 Regimental No. 13064. rhell Kenneth Lema Rank - Name / Terms of Service (a) duration of way Service reckons from (a) 20 Co Enlisted (a) 20 8/14 Date of promotion to) / 4 Date of appointment) Numerical position on) 16 fille to lance rank present rank roll of N.C.Os. Qualification (b) Extended Re-engaged Report Record of promotions, reductions, transfers, Remarks casualties, etc., during active service, as taken from Army Form B. 213, reported on Army Form B, 213, Army Form Place Date From whom Army Form A. 36, or other Date A. 36, or in other official documents. The received official documents. authority to be quoted in each case. 65m Promoted ield Part 11 orders frived Baiz Baiz nazarre 15/2/15 011 6 adet Schoo 19/15 0 15 OC l'ant 2 orders No 2/10/15: Franken bent. Cieros B21 6/11/15 3/11/15 reported ant Daily Cas Sum 17/12/15 wounded slightly 10470 74 and at duty 18/12/15 0C 5 m B213 wounded 15/12/15 remained at duly 6/1/16 B213 Partzorders No 3 d/15/1/16 8/1/16 tranted 9 days deare 2.4 A213 18/1/16 awarded y gallouter Part 2 orders No 5 & 29/1/16 C4960, anth' W.O. eave exten 40 reland (a) In the case of a man who has re-engaged for, or enlisted into Section D, Army Reserve, particulars of such re-engagement or enlistment will be entered. (b) e.g., Signaller, Shoeing Smith, etc., etc., also special qualifications in technical Corps duties. P.T.O.

KENNETH. LEAN. TAYLOR. CAMPBELL, # F. LIEUT. barre appray. 12-15 Rank and Name Regimental No. 13064. Coy. Sgt. Mjr. Name and Address of Next-of-kin Unit 5th Battn. Mrs. F. S. Campbell. 85, Bedford Road, Toronto, Ont. Sept 21, 1914. Date of enlistment do- 1- 2-16 Belleville, Ont. Place of birth do 1- 3-10 NO. Married (Yes or No) Date and place of discharge do 1- 4-16 If in Permanent Force Reason for discharge Character on discharge Promotions or appointments Report Record of promotions, reductions, transfers, casualties, etc., during active REMARKS Place Date From whom service. The authority to be quoted in each case. Date Taken from Official Documents received Q. C. 10-10-15. 1st Div. to be temp Lieut. 3110-15. R.O. 1245. "L.G." 14/10/15 18-12-15 WO 17.12 Wounded (Slightly at duty 15-12-15 CZ 240. C. L. 244. · 15-1-16 5" Batt. Granted 9 days' leave Leafue extended to 16-1-16 Pt. II Ord. 3. Awarded Military Cross Idan Gazette 22-1 21.5.16. 5th Br. Granted & days Leave. for 9.5.16 Pt II dod. 21 jol pis To be Reting Captains RO. 2176. PHINO. 45(2) 5th Bi 15-9-16. Ver. Keple from Bass wounded 19-9-16. I Stilles adus No Lon Gen Hosp Wheekaper 22.9.16. a the S. aden 1°t Lon Gen Mosp. Cautoerwell, 15-9.16 62476 5-16-16 CX503 18-616 RD 727 15.9.16. 10 Die baptain A.F.B. 10316 RO. 2375 Lon Ja, 26916 229.16, Bucco & JOS + posto Ar Gen Tet 12.10.16. 75. 9.16 DO 4965. Pridra 46/3-5/5m do. atto to 32nd an. 28.10,16 10.0. 5675 P. Ind 276 (32"B") 1. 11.16

13th Bn. H.A.Q. PETERMANN, Wilfred Ferrier, Major, Eligible for 14-15 Star, himt, 13th Bu Marguerite V. Petermann (Infant daughter) MEDALS & c/o Mrs. Margaret M. Petermann (Guardian) DECORATIONS Box 603, Aurora, Ont. Scroll Desp. -EB 2 3192 Regn No 2 32746 Daughter, as above, PLAQUE & 783 81354 Detter 15 1921 Reon No. 16871. SCROLL rial ho. Mrs. Margaret M.Petermann (Guardian) Box 602, Aurora, Ont. CROSS Deg. 15/1/20 (m.) C. 15225 21109

(9178)-Wt. W12165-2146.-1,250,000.-2-15.-C. & G. Forms B. 103/1. Army Form B. 103. Casualty Form-Active Service. DUPLICATE ORIGINAL NOT AVAILABLE Regiment or Corps_ Balta Mayor Rank Kiews Vetorin ac Name Regimental No. Enlisted (a) 22. 9 14 Terms of Service (a) June Lou of Meservice reckons from (a) 22-9-Numerical position on Date of promotion to) Date of appointment) present rank to lance rank roll of N.C.Os. Qualification (b) Extended_ Re-engaged. D Report Record of promotions, reductions, transfe C Remarks casualties, etc., during active service, /a FOR Place taken from Army Form B. 213, reported on Army Form B. 213, Army Form A. 36, or in other official documents. The Date Army Form A. 36, or other From whom Date 3 received official documents. authority to be quoted in each case 3.10.14 Trans. 18 14 Batt. 2. Saudline Bu Batt: Michan V Braa Commed. Arrived from England. Boulogne and taken on strength of Roulogne 28/10/15 28/10/15 (Wire Al. 13TH CANADIAN INF. BATTALION 0.C.13/m The Seeld 29/10/1 18/12/15 Det 9. Approvinted temps Caplain. 20/11/15 28/1/16 D.C.13/m Granted 9 a cups leave The Fuld 28/1/16 Returned from leave 4/2/16 13213 11/2/16 to Suld ambalance 1/2/16 AQ.628, 8/3/16 (hRou of Changer) 6/3/16 Dereng 29/2/16 # B213 - DE1273, 11/3/6 to hospital 29/2/16 13213 - DE1273, 15736. aam. 5 Can Hand 29/2/16 A36 - DE1275, 15736. 3/3/16 O.C. 13/3m Slau Hand Aufluenze 4/3/16 16/3/16 A36 - Del 286 30/31 19/3/16 dularticulars of such re-engagement or enlistment will be entered. [P.T.O. (a) In the case of a man who has re-engaged for, or enlisted into Section D, Army Reserve, par (b) f.g., Signaller, Shoeing Smith, etc., etc., also special qualifications in technical Corps auties.

Report Record of promotions, reductions, transfers, casualties, etc., during active service, as Remarks taken from Army Form B. 213, Army Form A. 36, or other A. 36, or in other official accuments. The authority to be quoted in each case. Place Date From whom Date received official documents. The Feild 21/4/16 O.C. 13/m Wounded in action 19k416 10213- 208. 302, 24/4/16 20/4/16 Nor / Staty GILD Forchead Wonter, My Stationg 20/4/16 W3034 23/4/16 Had Enclarhed for England 23/4/16 W3083 - DETTOR LIEUT. FORLTCOL A.A.G GOC 20/5/16 'etd Proceeded to 13th Batt 19/5/16 D.O.2595 K.A.33 Reported from Base "Wounded" 3/6/16 C.L. 385 Formed Unit The Field 20/5/16 13213 Del. 335, 4/6/16 8/6/16 Tel 26/5/16 O.C.13/2

Casualty Form-Active Service. Army Form B. 103. Regimental Number. Regiment or Corps. terman _ Christian Name W. Ferrier Rank Oa Surname. Age on Enlistment_____years____ months. Religion_ Terms of Service $(a)_{-}$ _____ Service reckons from (a)Enlisted (a) ____ Date of appointment to lance rank___ Date of promotion to present rank_ Qualification (b)_____ Extended Re-enga or Corps Trade and Rate____ C.E.F.__Signature of Officer i/c Records. OPDS: Record a promotions, reduction) transfers, casualties, &c., during active scories, as reported on Army Form B. 213, Army Form A. 36, or in other official documents. The authority to be quoted in each case, Report Remarks Taken from Army Fo B. 213, Army Form A. or other official documents Date of Place of Casualty Casualty Date From whom received Embarked Disembarked... Douceun (a) In the case of a man who has re-engaged for, or enlisted into Section D, Army Reserve, particulars of such re-engagement or enlistment will be entered P.T.O. (b) Signaller, Shoeing-smith, &c. (B99130) W 15012-5156 J. P. & Co., Ltd. Forms/B103/3.

Remarks Record of promotions, reductions, transfers, casualties, &c., during active service, as reported on Army Form B. 213, Army Form A. 36, or in other official documents. The authority to be quoted in each case. Report Taken from Army Form B. 213, Army Form A. 36, or other official documents Date of Place of Casualty Casualty Date From whom received 6/16/13030 Just 440 25/6/16 Deter 9 6/16 raus 6 ngland Jeuro he y celelloe Ash -LIEUT. FOR LTCOL. A.A.G. 20.7.16. 900079. proceeded to 13th Bre Ka107. 18 - COL. I FOR LT Cautra 20/7/16 AR. Sta Ord. 30 20/7/16 Caul Befort arrived in France laten on sbungth 13/ Depot 23/7/16 5 23/7/16 13213 208382 9/116 tourd 28/7/16 O.C. 13/m

92431.-W6490/1535.-2.000.000-J. J. K. & Co., Ltd.-Forms B. 103/1. Army Form B. 103. Casualty Form-Active Service. Regiment or Corps Regimental No.__ Name 2 errer Rankoch Enlisted (a)_____ Terms of Service (a)______ Service reckons from (a)_____ Date of promotion) Date of appointment) Numerical position on to present rank roll of N.C.Os. to lance rank Qualification (b) Extended Re-engaged_ Report Record of promotions, reductions, transfers, Remarks casualties, etc., during active service, as taken from Army Form B. 213, Army Form A. 36, or other official documents. Place Date reported on Army Form B. 213, Army Form From whom A. 36, or in other official documents. The Date received authority to be quoted in each case. alled in Celion SHI 2/10/16 52 2110/16 Temp Major Whilst Comedg a Cory 23.7.16 2.9 h. G. 2-1-1 entioned in CAPT BET MIL BED GN (a) In the case of a man who has re-engaged for, or enlisted into Section D. Army Reserve, particulars of such re-engagement or enlistment will be entered. (b) e.g., Signaller, Shoeing Smith, etc., etc., also special qualifications in technical Corps duties. [P.T.O.

Wiefred. Ferrier , 1 AUG 1915 Rank and Name PETERMANN A. F. D. 1060 Regimental No. Name and Address of Next-of-kin 1_NOV 1915 Mrs. Mary Petermann, Unit DEC 1 1916 . Law Cobalt, Ont., Canada York, Co., Ont., Canada. Dat of chlistment Batt. JAN (1 1916 Yes es or No Date and place of discharge in Permanent Force Reason for discharge Character on discharge Promotions or appointments Report 2ne R Record of promotions, reductions, transfers, casualties, etc., during active Place IARKS Date From whom service. The authority to be quoted Date **Official Documents** received in each case A. NR. O. at J. D. 13th Br. Lidworth 8-7-15- bomm. ban. Hasnigregarted, is attached to 17 Batt. 5-7-15-28-10-15 30-10-15 D.a.G. Groceeded Tseas to 13th Batt " 2. be temp Capt 7-2-16. 13 Batty Franted 9 days leaves from 20-3-16 & C-S. admitter Hos Haluet (Influenza) 25.4.16. NO. Reptd from G. H. gro. Wounded. 20.4.16 6. 2.347. 25.4.16. NO. adu. 107. Staty. Hosp. Boillogne. 20.4.16 B. f. 347. 26-4-16. D. N. M.S. adm to Junp Hosp. St. Thomas St. Low 23-4-16 C. 1 348 2516 W.D. adm Luceus alex Hosp. Ululebaux 25416 02353, 29.4.16 ord Jaken pur Strength sported by Perliss 23.4.6 Dozi89 HI ord. 157 Pt. II ord. 157 205,6 do Proceeded 015, to 13th Batter. 19 5,16 Do 2595. 9

Rank and Name T. W. W. Vame and Address of Wext-of-kin Report Record of promotions, reductions, transfers, casualties, etc, during active service. The authority to be quoted Place AFR Date REMARKS From whom Date Taken from Official Documents . . 00 received in each case. 29.5.16 GTD. attend to 17th Batter from. trid to sor 8.5-16 20.2466 8-6-16. Tel. Reported from Base. Dounded. 24-6-16 Tro- adminog stat- Hosp Bailogue green and 3-6-14. C. 2385. 26-6-16. a. M. S. adus to Queen alexandra's Mil Hosp Millbank 21-6-16. C.L. 400 30-6-16. B. C. France to Har C. T. Bn. 18-7-16. D. 0.3792. 18-7-16. 2.0.3792. 30-7-16. 13 B" Jaken on Sti on arrival from Eng as Reines 20-7-16 Pt I ord 30. 30-8-16. 1ª Sid To be Q. Major . 23.7 1060.2352. 2-10-16 Tes Kep/9 from Bass Killer is action 26-9-16 CL484 Pot One 51 13 B. 42.10-10 30-10ajor whele concla OR 60 23. 7. 16 1000 6



INDEX No. Fr. 430 PARROTT, Pre. G. E., 13626. 10th Bn. Essex PEPPER, Pre. H. 1382. 4th Field Amb. Canadian ALBERT COM. Regr. Died of accidental injuries 10th Oct., Army Medical Corps. 29th Sept., 1916. Age 23. CEM. EXT. 1915. Age 18. Son of John and Rose Parrott, of

9, Butler St., Green St., Bethnal Green, London. I. D. 7.

PARSONS, Spr. P. W., 84348. 203rd Coy. Royal Engineers. 12th July, 1916. I. B. 29. PATERSON, Pte. G. W., 532751. 13th Field Amb., Canadian Army Medical Corps. 28th Oct., 1916. I. Q. I.

PATTERSON, Pte. R., 22/1001. 22nd (Tyneside Scottish) Bn. Northumberland Fusiliers. 22nd June, 1916. I. E. 30.

PATTISON, Pte. Ernest, 19746. 10th Bn Northumberland Fusiliers, Killed in action 1st Aug., 1916. Age 22. Son of John and Isabella Pattison, of 6, Nelson Square, Gateshead-on-Tyne. I. L. 13.

PEACH, Gnr. C., 7916. "A" Bty., 176th Bde., Royal Field Artillery. 24th June, 1916. Age 21. Son of John and Gertrude Peach, of 46, St. Bartholomew's Rd., Nottingham. I. G. 26.

PEACOCK, Pte. Alexander, 22 720. 22nd (Tyneside Scottish) Bn. Northumberland Fusiliers. Killed in action 27th June, 1916. Age 22. Son of John William and Christina Peacock, of 47, Bewick St., South Shields, Co. Durham. I. H. 7.

PEACOCK, Lce. Cpl. G., 26539, D.C.M. 2nd Bn. Bedfordshire Regt. Croix de Guerre (France). 22nd Aug., 1918. Age 29. Son of Mrs. Jane E. Peacock, of Hall Lane, Werrington, Peterborough. II. C. 4.

PEARCE, Pte. Cecil John, 43485. 8th Bn. Norfolk Regt. Killed in action 17th Nov., 1916. Age 20. Son of Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Pearce, of 100, Glebe Rd., Norwich. I. Q. 16.

PEARSON, Pre. H. L., 42085. 2nd Bn. Bedfordshire Regt. 22nd Aug., 1918. Age 18. Son of Mr. F. J. and Mrs. C. E. Pearson, of 9, Lawrence St., Bedford. II. A. 3.

PEART, Pte. G. H., 17065. 8th Bn. York and Lancaster Regt. 30th April, 1916. I. C. 28.

PENNINGTON, Serjt. Peter Balfour, 132920. "C" Coy., 73rd Bn. Canadian Inf. Killed in action 13th Nov., 1916. Age 30. Son of Myles Albert and Jennie Pennington, of 112, Charlton Avenue West, Hamilton, Ontario. I. Q. 26. I. P. 46.

PERFECT, Lce. Cpl. C. J. H., 44956. roth Bn. Essex Regt. 23rd Aug., 1918. II. C. 11.

PERRIN, Pte. Birtie George, 20711. 8th Bn. Yorkshire Regt. 6th Aug., 1916. Age 22. Son of George and Ellen Perrin, of Ulting, Maldon, Essex. I. M. 29.

PERRY (served as PIRIE), Pte. J., 629434. 47th Bn. Canadian Inf. (Western Ontario Regt.). 11th Nov., 1916. I. O. 31.

PETERMANN, Maj. Wilfred Ferrier. 13th Bn. Canadian Inf. (Quebec Regt.). Mentioned in Despatches. 26th Sept., 1916. Age 28. Son of Jacob M. and Margaret M. Ferrier Petermann, of Aurora, Ontario ; husband of Mary Petermann (née Johnson). I. P. 27.

PETERS, Serjt. Rudolph Edward, 79542. "B" Coy., 31st Bn. Canadian Inf. (Alberta Regt.). Died of wounds 26th Sept., 1916. Age 27. Son of William Peters and Ada Delbridge his wife. Born at Melbourne, Australia. I. P. 64.

PETTINGALE, Pre. E. A., 58241. 6th Bn. Northamptonshire Regt. 22nd Aug., 1918. Age 18. Son of Clemence and Alice L. Pettingale, of River Rd., West Walton, Wisbech. Born at Friday Bridge, Wisbech. II. A. 14.

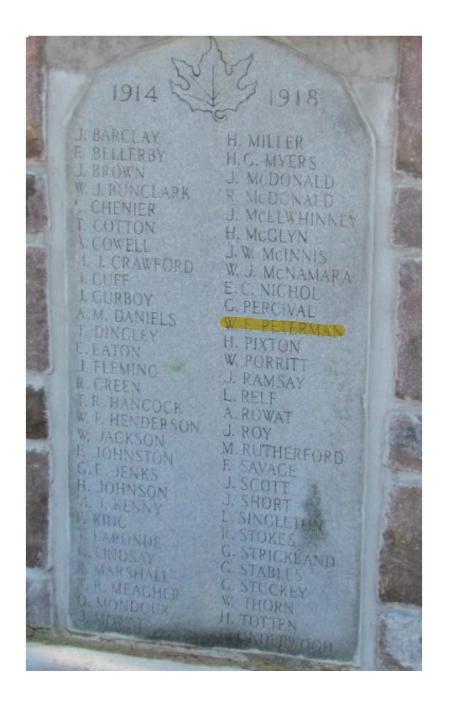
PICKERING, Ptc. Arthur, 3931. 18th Bn. Australian Inf. Died of wounds 4th Aug., 1916. Age 44. Son of Oswald Oscar Pickering and Elizabeth Pickering; husband of Ellen Pichering, of 77, Awaba St., Mosman, New South Wales. Born at Manchester, England. I. M. 21.

PICKUP, Pte. Robert, 21179. 8th Bn. East Lancashire Regt. Died of wounds 16th July, 1916. Age 20. Son of John Robert and Elizabeth Pickup, of 45, Uneen St., Clayton-le-Moors, Lancs. I. J. 25.

PIER, Pte. J. G., 13517. 10th Bn. Essex Regt. 22nd Nov., 1915. I. DA. 1.

PIRIE, Pre. J. C., 629434. See "PERRY," the me family name.

PLUMB, Sdlr. E., TS/5445. 20th Reserve Park, Royal Army Service Corps. 15th Dec., 1916. Age 37. Son of the late John and Jane Plumb. Born at Peterborough. I. R. 28, 41-



Example 4 Excerpts from "The 13th Battalion Royal Highlanders C.E.F", 1925

HONOUR ROLL

McIntosh, Pte. Isaac. McIntyre, Ptc. Peter. McKay, Pte. John B. McKellar, Pte. Thomas B. McKenzie, Sergt. Alex., M.M. McKenzie, Pte. Andrew. McKenzie, Pte. Dan. McKim, Pte. William, McKinnon, Pte. Peter. McLaren, Pte. Duncan. McLaren, Pte. Gordon S. McLaughlin, Pte. William. McLaurin, Pte. Douglas C. McLean, Pte. James A. McLellan, Pte. J. McLellan, Pte. James. McLeod, Sergt. Alex., D.C.M. McLeod, Pte. David R. McLeod, Sergt, Peter. McLeod, Pte. Stanley S. McLeod, Pte. Wallace C. McLeod, Lance-Corp. William. McLonney, Pte. William, McMorran, Pte. Aldron W. McNab, Pte. John. McNair, Pte. Robert H. McNaught, Sergt. John. McNaughton, Sergt. Harold. McNeil, Corp. Murdoch A. McNeil, Pte. Joseph. McNicol, Pte. Alexander C. McPhee, Pte. Archibald N. McPhee, Pte. James B. McPhee, Pte. Joseph. McPherson, Pte. John. McQuade, Pte. James P.

Nash, Pte. Ernest. Nason, Lieut. Alexis P. Negus, Pte. Thomas L. Neil, Sergt. William C. Newitt, Pte. William. Newnham, Sergt. Thomas C., M.M. Nimmo, Sergt. Robert C. Nolan, Pte. Michael. Norberg, Pte. Fabian. Norsworthy, Major Edward C. Nother, Pte. George. O'Connor, Pte. John M. J. O'Donnell, Pte. Bert. O'Leary, Pte. Harvey. O'Leary, Corp. Pat. Oliver, Sergt. Arthur. Oliver, Sergt. Arthur. Oliver, Pte. George. Olsen, Pte. Frank T. Onslow, Pte. Harry V. Osborne, Pte. John W. Osborne, Pte. John W. O'boole, Pte. James M. O'Toole, Pte. James M. Overson, Pte. James V. S. Oxley, Pte. William.

Packer, Pte, Richard. Page, Pte. Sydney. Palmer, Pte. John J. Parker, Pte. George K. Parsons, Pte. George H. Parsons, Pte. Walter H. Partridge, Corp. Fred. Pass, Pte. George. Payne, Lance-Corp. Robert. Peacock, Lance-Corp. Charles J. W. Pearce, Pte. Charles R. Pearson, Pte. John. Peffer, Pte. Norman E. Pegram, Pte. Michael. Pentland, Pte. William A. Perigo, Pte. Ira S. Perley, Pte. Arthur. Peterkin, Pte. Thomas E. C. Peterman, Major Wilfred F. Peterson, Pte. William A. Petrie, Sergt. Alexander, M.M. Phillip, Pte. William C. Phillips, Sergt. Ernest. Phillips, Pte. John D. Phillips, Pte. Robert. Piche, Lance-Sergt, James H. Piche, Pte. Randolph. Piercy, Lieut, Harold E. Pigeon, Pte. Georges. Pilot, Pte. John. Pitcher, Pte. Alexander. Pitt, Pte. Edward H. Plante, Pte. Albert H. Pollock, Pte. Alexander A.

[331]

HONOURS AND AWARDS

THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE ORDER.

Lieut.-Col. V. C. Buchanan. Lieut.-Col. A. G. Cameron. Lieut.-Col. T. S. Morrisey. Lieut.-Col. I. M. R. Sinclair. Major F. S. Mathewson. Major D. R. McCuaig. Hon. Major E. E. Graham. (Chaplain.)

Capt. H. A. Johnston, Capt. H. M. Wallis, Lieut, W. D. C Christie,

THE MILITARY CROSS AND BAR.

Major W. E. Macfarlane. Lieut. J. E. Christie. Lieut. W. F. McGovern. Lieut. Milton F. Gregg. (Royal Air Force.)

THE MILITARY CROSS.

Lieut.-Col. I. M. R. Sinclair. Hon. Major E. E. Graham, (Chaplain.) Major John Jeffery. Major J. H. Lovett. Major J. D. Macpherson. Capt. Edgar Appleby. Capt. J. B. Beddome. Capt. G. W. Brown. Capt. R. L. Calder. Capt. H. H. Chanter. Capt. H. A. Cochrane, (Canadian Army Medical Corps.) Capt. R. M. Hebden. Capt. R. E. Heaslip. Capt. H. A. Johnston. Capt. C. D. Llwyd. Capt. W. S. M. MacTier. Capt. C. B. Pitblado.

Capt. A. J. Plant. Capt. F. S. Stowell. Capt. H. M. Wallis. Lieut. A. W. Aitchison, Lieut, K. G. Blackader, Lieut, M. L. Brady. Lieut. D. L. Carstairs. Lieut. P. E. Corbett. Lieut. L. C. Drummond. Lieut. W. E. Dunning. Lieut. J. R. Ferguson. Lieut. W. E. Foxen. Lieut. W. G. Hamilton, Lieut, W. T. Hornby. Lieut. O. B. Krenchel. Lieut. John Lothian. Lieut. A. N. Sclater. Reg. Sergt.-Major F. Butler.

THE DISTINGUISHED CONDUCT MEDAL AND BAR.

Lieut. William M. Jones. Reg. Sergt.-Major F. Butler. Sergt. F. W. D. Sorby.

[339]

Aurora Banner, October 27, 1916

AURORA'S HONOR ROLL		
		,
,) =		anan serjese i tosan op
and the second second	and the mail and the second	
	LIVES GIVEN ON THE FIELD	and the second second
	OF HONOR	
1		
	SERGT. E. H. MULLOY.	
	CORPL D' MILLER	
1.	LCB. CPL CARL GRAINGER	· · · · · · · · · · ·
	PTE, C. AMOS.	
······	PTE ERNEST DAVIS	7
	DRIVER WM. CRAIGIE.	~~~~
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	PTE. JOHN RUFLEDGE;	
	Died in hospital	
2. The second	GUNNER JOHN E. HILL. CORPL. H. H. ALLEN.	
	Died in hospital.	
	-PTE. F. H. WILKINSON.	
1	MAJOR W. F. PETERMANN.	متعرفة المراجع
	and the second	
		-

SUPPLEMENT TO THE LONDON GAZETTE, 4 JANUARY, 1917. 259

Dyer, Lt.-Col. H. M., D.S.O. Page, Maj. L. F. Campbell, Capt. K. L. T., M.C. Murdie, Maj. R., D.S.O. Cockrill, Lt. D. A. McDonell, Lt. W. C. Blair, No. 13454 Co. Serjt.-Maj. R., W.O., Class II. McIvor, No. 13783 Co. Serjt.-Maj. D., W.O., Class TT Meikle, No. 13021 Orderly Room Serjt. L. W G. G. Short, No. 110513 Serjt. W. H. A., Can. Mtd. Rif. Brooks, Maj. A. Matthews, Lt. J. E. Matthews, Lt. J. E. Loughton, Qrmr. and Hon. Lt. A. H. Tinker, No. 77183 Co. Serjt.-Maj. G. P. Wilson, No. 16971 Co. Serjt.-Maj. J. M. Moran, No. 16450 Co. Qrmr.-Serjt. T. Hall, No. 23396 Serit. A. E. Prower, Lt.-Col. J. M., D.S.O. Frower, Lt.-toi J. M., J.S.O.
 Mackenzie, Mai, J. P.
 Raddall, Capt. (acting Maj.) T. H.
 Watkins, No. 1651 Serjt. W.
 McCallum, No. 276 Corpl. H. (died of wounds). Jacobsen, No. 81440 Pte. Ä. Macdonald, Maj. E. W. Thomson, Maj. A. T., M.C. Rutherford, Lt. G.

Wilson, No. 20923 Staff Serjt. M. Courtney, No. 20454 Serjt. A. Duff, No. 20012 Serjt. J. Evans, No. 426609 Corpl. V., Can. Military Police. Buchanan, Lt.-Col. V. C., D.S.O. (killed). McCuaig, Maj. G. E. Perry, Maj. K. M., D.S.O. Peterman, Capt. W. F. Richardson, Lt. J. J. Bell, No. 24095 Serjt. L. F. Bell, No. 46052 Lce.-Corpl. R. Clark, Lt.-Col. R. P., M.C. McCombe, Maj. G. Higginson, Capt. F. Pearce, Capt. W. M. Symonds, No. 26012 Serjt. H. B. Yates, No. 25782 Serjt. J. W. Bent, Lt.-Col. C. E. Archibald, Maj. G. G. Forbes, Maj. J. W. Malone, Maj. W. P. Jones, No. 27208 Serjt. C. S. Ellins, No. 27186 Lce.-Corpl. H. F. A. Leckie, I.t. Col. J. E., D. S.O.
Kemp, Maj. W. F. (General List).
McDonald, Maj. H. F.
Peck, Maj. C. W.
Villiers, Maj. P. P.
Bressey, Li. F. M.
Goodall, Lt. (temp. Maj.) S. H. (killed).
Johnston, No. 29049 Co. Grmr. Serjt. D. McN.
Palmer, No. 28534 Sovit F. Douglas, No. 28534 Serjt. F. McLeod. No. 28872 Pte. G. A. N. Morley, No. 28659 Pte. (acting Serjt.) H. A. Milligan, Lt.-Col. H. L. Baxter, Lt. W. J. Hodgins, Lt. G. W. F. McCrimmon, Lt. K. H.

Bayliss, No. 53886 Pte. (acting Lce.-Corpl.) B. Rogers, No. 406615 Pte. G. Turnbull, Lt.-Col. W. R. Morrison, Maj. G. F. Kilmer, Capt. C. E., D.S.O. Bernard, No. 55350 Corpl. J. W. Dolman, No. 157122 Serjt. H. E. Rogers, Lt.-Col. C. H. Andrews, Maj. W. Gordon, Maj. G. B. Rorke, Maj. H. V. Heron, Capt. L. D., M.C. Swinyard, No. 57496 Pte. W. Jones, Lt.-Col. E. W. Morrison, Lt. (temp. Capt.) A. S. Davidson, Lt. R. J. Brownlee, Lt. W. F. (killed). Deane, No. 59248 Co. Serjt.-Maj. H. T. Belyea, No. 412665 Pte. F. T. Tremblay, Lt.-Col. T. L. Jourday, Device 1, J. Daly-Gingras, Maj. L. J. Dubuc, Maj. A. E. Patenaude, Ormr. and Hon. Capt. L. Rancourt, No. 61778 Serjt. L. Richard, No. 61898 Pte. (acting Lee.-Serjt.) B. Belair, No. 61358 Pte. E. Hubert, No. 417298 Pte. J. B. Gunn, Lt.-Col. J. A. Gunn, Lt.-Col. J. A. Alexander, Maj. R. O. Ross, Maj. J. A., D.S.O. Robertson, Capt. G. R. Watson, Capt. S. W. Lamb, Lt. R. H. Macario, No. 65559 Go. Serjt.-Maj. G. H. Morgan, No. 65640 Co. Serjt.-Maj. F. H. Hilliam, Lt.-Col. E., D.S.O. Bauld, Maj. D. S. Hills, No. 67480 Co. Qrmr.-Serjt. (Orderly Room Clerk) G. Y. Chipman, No. 67165 Co. Qrmr.-Serjt. D. Shoul, No. 67673 Pte. C. (killed). Mckenzie, Lt.-Col. A. E. G. MacKenzie, Maj. J. A. Fairweather, Temp. Maj. C. E. Fairweather, Temp. Maj. C. E. Leonard, Capt. C. F. Porter, Capt. C. G. Gunn, No. 63352 Serjt. (acting Co. Serjt.-Maj.) A. G. Whitehouse, No. 70163 Serjt. (acting Co. Serjt.-Maj.) J. H. Gifford, No. 69310 Serjt. W. L. McHarg, No. 69683 Pte. (acting Corpl.) F. N. Daly, Lt.-Col. P. J., D.S.O. Forster, Capt. W. B. McElligott, Lt. A. E. Moring, No. 71664 Pte. T. Tomlin, No. 71434 Serjt. A. E.

Griffin, No. 71478 Pte. F. A. Mowll, No. 71622 Pte. W. R. Somerville, No. 71226 Pte. R. Bidwell, Maj. L. M. Gentles, Maj. N. Ross, Maj. A. Bredin, Capt. C. E. A. Styles, Capt. (temp. Maj.) A. G., D.S.O. Lawrence, No. 73473 Lce-Corpl. M. E. Denison, No. 73340 Pte. G. E.

Latta, Maj. W. S. Ross, Maj. J. M. Sclater, Maj. J.

AURORA BANNER AURORA'S HONOR ROLL 2. 1. LIVES GIVEN ON THE FIELD 1 OF HONOR

SERGT. B. H. MULLOY. CORPL D. MILLER. ECE. CPL, CARL'GRAINGE PTE, C. AMOS. PTE, ERNEST DAVIS. ·Par . 1.2 milander DRIVER WM. CRAIGIE. PTE. JOHN RUTLEDGE, Died in hospital GUNNER-JOHN E, HILL, CORPL. H. H. ALLEN. Died in hospital. PTE. F. H. WILKINSON. MAJOR PETERMANN, M.C. PTE. T. H. PRICE. PTE: ELWOOD LLOYD.

20th

Aurora Banner, January 12, 1917

31.

· · ·

.

er.

.....

.

. - 11-

atta mananata ?

Sec. 9.

*

. 1

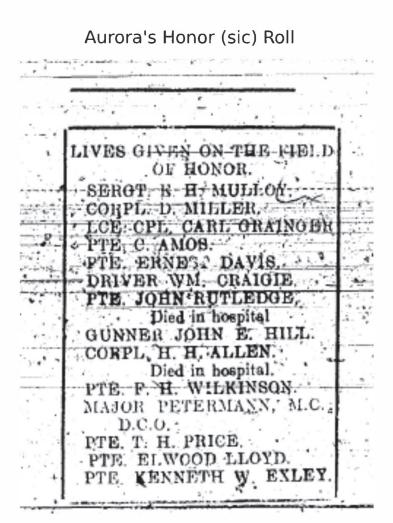
Aurora Banner, January 17, 1917

Peter-Capt. Wilfred Farrier mann, who was killed during the fighting on the Somme in Sept. is one of those mentioned in despatches. He was the only son of Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Petermann, of Aurora, Ont., and was 28 years of age. He left a wife and two little children. Capt. Petermann went Overseas with a first contingent Highland battalion, and was shell shocked last June. He was always loved and respected by his men, and his bravery won for him a recommendation for the Military Cross, and now a mention in despatches.

Aurora Banner, March 9, 1917

Letter from Col. Graham

t	Mrs. Wilfred Petermann has re-
1.	ceived the following letter from
6	Colonel Graham, assistant military
ē	secretary of the War Office, White-
•	hall, London. It reads:
	29th January, 1917.
1	Madam,-
s	I have it in command from His
-	Majesty the King to inform you.
4	as next of kin of the late Major
•	Wilfred Ferrier Petermann, M.C.
	of the 13th Canadian Infantry
e	Battn., that this officer was mem-
- [tioned in a Despatch from General
-	Sir Douglas Haig, dated 13th of
•	November, 1916, and published in
	the Second Supplement to the
-	"London Gazette" of 2nd dated
•	4th January, 1917, for gallant and
	distinguished service in the Field.
	I am to express to you the
	King's high appreciation of these
	services and to add that His
	Majesty trusts that their acknow.
1	edgment may be of some consola-
	tion in your bereavement.
1.	I have the honor to be,
	Your obedient servant,
	M. D. Graham, Colonel,
1	Assistant Military Secretary.
•	Mrs. Petermann,
-	Cobalt, Ontario,
	Canada.
	Major Petermann, M.C., D.C.
119)., was born in Aurora, and is the
19	only son of Mr. and Mrs. J. W.
11	etermann, Mosley Street.
1	SEND THI BANNED TO



Example 8 Aurora Banner, February 1, 1918

The attempting of a daring daylight kidnapping here on Wednes. day afternoon has caused considerable sensation in town. The alleged abduction was that of a fouryear-old girl, by her mother, from the home of her grandparents, Mr. Mrs. J. M. Petermann, Mosley St. The child is the eldest daughter of the late Major Petermann, M.C., D.S.O.; who enlisted 'and went overseas about two years ago. Hehad a very distinguished military career, attaining to the rank of Major on the field. About a year ago he was killed in action. A wife and two children survive him. Some time ago the two children, it is said, were turned over to the grandparents here, who are claim. ed to have been appointed their guardians. It is said efforts have since been made by the mother to recover the custody of the children. Wednesday afternoon in company with another woman, she arrived in They hired a rig from town. Mitchell's livery; and it is claimed a boy drove then to the home of the gramiparents on Mosley Street Here one of the women went up and rang the front doorbell and when Mrs. Petermann appeared at the front door the mother of the children, it is said, dashed to the back door and succeeded in escaping with the eldest of the two children. The women got as far as_ Holland Landing, where the child was recovered and brought back to its home here.

Example 9a

Retouched photo including detail of medals Aurora Museum & Archives



Military Cross, c.1916 Canadian War Museum



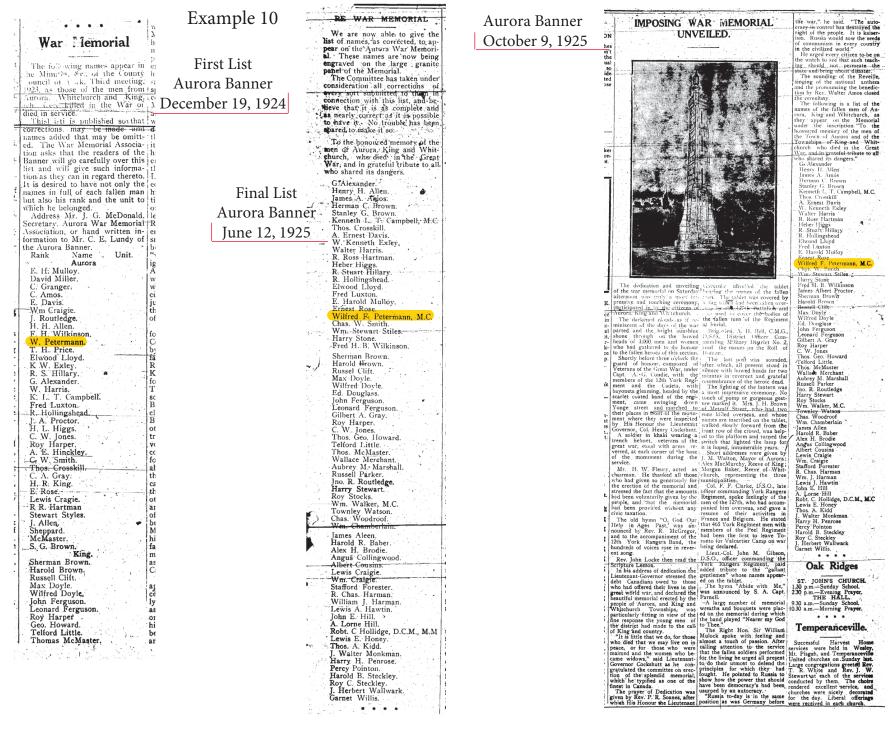
dat sela ni o na bidi 4650. K

Example WWI Medal Group with 1914-15 Star



Example 9b





.